

BEGIN DECEMBER 15 1961

30.24-2519

AGSUN

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-CHINA (550) 30.74
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 15 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEAT DOWN A BID TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AFTER A HISTORIC FIRST DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 48-36 AGAINST A SOVIET RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE REPLACED CHINESE NATIONALISTS WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON ALL U.N. BODIES.

THE OUTCOME WAS A VICTORY FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIRST SHOWDOWN ON CHINA'S U.N. REPRESENTATION SINCE CHAIRMAN MAO TSE-TUNG'S COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS MOVED THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA TO FORMOSA.

THE VOTE FOR SEATING RED CHINA WAS MUCH SMALLER THAN MANY DIPLOMATS HAD EXPECTED. BUT U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON'S COMMENT AFTER THE MEETING WAS LIMITED TO AN EXPRESSION OF GRATIFICATION THAT NATIONALIST CHINA'S RIGHTS IN THE U.N. HAD BEEN REINFORCED.

BEFORE REJECTING THE SOVIET RESOLUTION, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 45-30 AGAINST AN AMENDMENT PROPOSED BY CAMBODIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA TO CALL FOR THE SAME THING IN MORE POLITE WORDS. THERE WERE 20 ABSTENTIONS ON THE RESOLUTION AND 28 ON THE AMENDMENT.

DEFEAT OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST PROPOSITIONS WAS FORESHADOWED WHEN THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED THAT ANY PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE U.N. REPRESENTATION OF CHINA WAS AN IMPORTANT QUESTION NEEDING A TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

THE RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT, INTRODUCED BY AUSTRALIA, COLOMBIA, ITALY, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES PASSED BY A VOTE OF 61-34--WELL OVER THE SIMPLE MAJORITY THAT WOULD HAVE SUFFICED. THERE WERE SEVEN ABSTENTIONS.

IN PREVIOUS YEARS, THE UNITED STATES KEPT THE QUESTION OFF THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA BY PUTTING THROUGH YEARLY POSTPONEMENT RESOLUTIONS. THIS YEAR, BELIEVING IT LACKED THE VOTES TO DO THAT, THE UNITED STATES PREPARED TO MEET THE SOVIET DEMAND HEAD-ON.

THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD BE SEATED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE. THE AMERICANS, FEARFUL AT FIRST THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT GET SUCH A MAJORITY, COUNTERED WITH THE MOVE TO REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE PROPOSAL SAILED THROUGH. IT TURNED OUT, NOT TO HAVE BEEN NECESSARY FOR THIS YEAR, SINCE THE TWO PROPOSALS TO SEAT THE COMMUNISTS FELL FROM 12 TO 15 VOTES SHORT OF EVEN A SIMPLE MAJORITY.

HOWEVER, THE TWO-THIRDS PRECEDENT WAS INSURANCE FOR THE FUTURE. IT MEANT THE RUSSIANS WERE LESS LIKELY TO GET THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HERE NEXT YEAR.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN SAID THE VOTE SHOWED MANY COUNTRIES FELT THE PROBLEM "SHOULD BE SOLVED IMMEDIATELY AND RADICALLY."

"WE ARE CONVINCED," HE SAID, "THAT MANY WHO WERE COMPELLED TO VOTE AGAINST OR ABSTAIN ON THIS (SOVIET) RESOLUTION WILL VOTE IN FAVOR AT THE NEXT SESSION."

BRITAIN VOTED WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE "IMPORTANT QUESTION" RESOLUTION AND WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PROPOSAL TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. FRANCE VOTED WITH THE UNITED STATES THROUGHOUT.

THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ALL VOTED DOWN THE LINE WITH THE COMMUNISTS EXCEPT FOR ICELAND. WHICH VOTED FOR THE IMPORTANT-QUESTION

PROPOSAL AND ABSTAINED ON THE OTHERS.

ALSO VOTING WITH THE 10-NATION SOVIET BLOC ON ONE QUESTION OR ANOTHER WERE BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, CUBA, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, GUINEA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, MALI, MOROCCO, NEPAL, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

VOTING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WERE WESTERN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA GENERALLY, PLUS IRAN, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND.

G548PES

B46 Q

(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 15 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE VOTE BY WHICH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY REJECTED A SOVIET RESOLUTION TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA AND EXPEL NATIONALIST CHINA:

YES (36)--AFGHANISTAN, ALBANIA, BRITAIN, BULGARIA, BURMA, WHITE RUSSIA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, FINLAND, GHANA, GUINEA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, MALI, MONGOLIA, MOROCCO, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, POLAND, ROMANIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOVIET UNION, SUDAN, SWEDEN, SYRIA, UKRAINE, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA.

NO (48)--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CAMEROON, CANADA, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, GABON, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, IRAN, IRELAND, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, LAOS, LIBERIA, LIBYA, LUXEMBOURG, MALAGASY REPUBLIC, MALAYA, MAURITANIA, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, TANGANYIKA, THAILAND, TURKEY, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA.

ABSTENTIONS (20)--AUSTRIA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE), CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE), CYPRUS, DAHOMEY, ICELAND, ISRAEL, IVORY COAST, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NIGER, NIGERIA, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SAUDI ARABIA, TOGO, TUNISIA, UPPER VOLTA.

X1.542PES

A71(CQ)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO A41 (300 UP)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE 15 NATO NATIONS ARE AGREED THE SOVIET UNION MUST MAKE MAJOR MODIFICATIONS IN ITS BERLIN POLICY BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY PROSPECT OF NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CITY'S FUTURE, A HIGH U.S. SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

AS THINGS STAND NOW THE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF SOVIET LEADERS DO NOT BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION CONSTITUTE AN ACCEPTABLE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, THE INFORMANT SAID.

HE MADE THE DISCLOSURES AFTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS ENDED A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE WITH A JOINT ENDORSEMENT OF NEW DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH THE KREMLIN LOOKING TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE INFORMANT DID NOT SPELL OUT THE MODIFICATIONS THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO MAKE IN THEIR BERLIN POLICY. HE EMPHASIZED THE MINISTERS APPROVED ONLY A FRESH DIPLOMATIC EXPLORATION TO DETERMINE IF A BASIS FOR FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE FOUND.

THE INFORMANT GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF THE RESULTS OF WESTERN DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSION ON THE PROBLEM: ^{states}

--THE UNITED NATIONS, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY AGREED COMPLETELY ON THE VITAL WESTERN INTERESTS THAT MUST BE PROTECTED IN WEST BERLIN.

--THE SAME POWERS ARE IN ACCORD ON VARIOUS NEGOTIATING POINTS THAT

WOULD ARISE IN ANY TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

--THEY TAKE THE SAME VIEW OF THE TYPE OF DIPLOMATIC CONTACT THAT SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN IN MOSCOW TO FIND OUT IF AN ADEQUATE BASIS FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE FOUND.

--THE OTHER NATO MEMBERS WENT ALONG WITH THE GENERAL LINE OF THINKING OF THE FOUR.

THE INFORMANT SAID THAT DESPITE THIS SIMILARITY OF APPROACH, THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS SPENT LONG HOURS ARGUING ABOUT THE DIPLOMATIC TACTICS EMBEDDED IN THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

ISSUANCE OF THE FINAL NATO CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE WAS DELAYED SEVERAL HOURS WHILE AN ARGUMENT--WHICH THE AMERICAN SOURCE DESCRIBED AS IRRITATING AND FRUSTRATING--WENT ON AND ON.

EVENTUALLY A FORMULA OF WORDS WAS FOUND THAT SATISFIED BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. EACH COUNTRY COULD CLAIM A PARTIAL VICTORY, MOST DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS FELT.

THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED A BLESSING FROM NATO TO RESUME THE DIPLOMATIC PROBE IN MOSCOW IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS TO KEEP CONTACT WITH THE KREMLIN AND SOUND OUT RUSSIAN ATTITUDES ON BERLIN. BRITAIN WILL CLOSELY SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES IN THIS PROBING ACTION.

FRANCE, RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE PROBE WAS AN EXPLORATORY OPERATION ONLY--THAT THERE WOULD BE NO RUSH INTO EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

FROM THE FIRST FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS MAINTAINED THAT FOR THE WEST TO SHOW ANY EAGERNESS TO NEGOTIATE WOULD BE CONSTRUED BY MOSCOW AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS. DE GAULLE APPARENTLY HAS NOT BEEN BUDGED FROM THAT BASIC POSITION. THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE FRENCH WILL TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN THE MOSCOW PROBE, AT LEAST IN ITS EARLY STAGE.

THE MINISTERS' COMMUNIQUE SAID THE NATIONS MOST DIRECTLY CONCERNED INFORMED THE NATO COUNCIL OF THEIR INTENTION TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA ON BERLIN. THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED:

"THEIR COLLEAGUES APPROVED THE RESUMPTIONS OF DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME HAD INFORMED THE COUNCIL THAT WASHINGTON AND LONDON INTENDED TO RESUME CONTACTS WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, IS EXPECTED TO INITIATE THE PROBE IN MOSCOW.

THE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THAT WHETHER THE PROBE DEVELOPS INTO SOME SORT OF NEGOTIATING ACTIVITY, PRESUMABLY AT HIGHER LEVELS DEPENDS ON THE ATTITUDE SHOWN BY THE RUSSIANS.

HE SAID THE PROBE HAS ONLY THESE LIMITED OBJECTIVES: TO DEFINE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST OVER BERLIN. ONCE THESE ARE SPECIFIED IT MAY BE EASIER TO SEE WHERE THE CHANCE OF AGREEMENT LIES BY SETTING TO ONE SIDE FOR THE TIME BEING THOSE ISSUES ON WHICH THE TWO SIDES ARE AT LOGGERHEADS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE UNDERSTOOD EACH OTHER'S THINKING ABOUT BERLIN MUCH BETTER AFTER THE WESTERN TALKS. HE ALSO MAINTAINED THERE HAD BEEN A DRAWING TOGETHER OF THE WESTERN CAMP ON THIS SUBJECT.

A SIMILAR CLOSING OF WESTERN RANKS WAS OBTAINED ON THE DIFFICULT CONGO-KATANGA PROBLEM, THE AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID.

HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN, BELGIUM AND FRANCE FELT A DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS HAD SPRUNG UP BETWEEN THEM AND THE UNITED STATES OVER THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN KATANGA.

THERE WAS A WIDELY HELD SUSPICION IN THE THREE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THAT THE U.N. WAS ATTEMPTING TO FORCE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IN THE CONGO BY BULLETS AND BOMBS, HE SAID.

THE AMERICAN SOURCE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS WAS NOT SO. THE THREE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES ARE WORKING FOR A CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT MOISE TSHOMBE OF SECESSIONIST KATANGA PROVINCE AND PREMIER CYRILLE ADOULA OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

THE GOAL WOULD BE SOME FORM OF FEDERATION. IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO GET A CEASE-FIRE IN KATANGA WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO, THE SOURCE SAID.

THE NATO MINISTERS AGREED THEY MUST INCREASE THEIR DEFENSIVE CAPABILITY TO GIVE THEIR DIPLOMATS A LOUDER VOICE IN EAST-WEST PARLEYS, TO DETER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND TO PROTECT THEIR PEOPLE IN CASE ALL EFFORTS FOR PEACE ARE FRUITLESS.

"ONLY BY AN INCREASED DEFENSE CAPABILITY CAN THE ALLIANCE CONTINUE TO DETER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "THIS WILL REQUIRE STILL FURTHER DEDICATION AND EFFORT FROM THE NATO NATIONS. BUT THE CLEAR AND GROWING THREAT THEY FACE LEAVES NO ALTERNATIVE."

THE NATO MINISTERS SERVED NOTICE ON THE KREMLIN THAT THEIR NEW DIPLOMATIC PROBE WILL NOT MEAN ANY ABANDONMENT OF ESSENTIAL WESTERN POSITIONS, INCLUDING THE COMMITMENT TO THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN. THE NATIONS REAFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO PROTECT AND DEFEND THE LIBERTIES OF WEST BERLIN, "AND INSURE TO ITS PEOPLE THE CONDITIONS FOR A FREE AND PROSPEROUS LIFE..."

THIS GAVE SOLID BACKING TO THE DETERMINATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN, DATING BACK TO THE ALLIED CONQUEST OF NAZI GERMANY, AND TO THEIR RIGHTS TO UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO BERLIN. THE SIGNATURE OF A "PEACE TREATY" BY THE RUSSIANS AND THE EAST GERMAN REGIME CAN NOT ALTER THESE RIGHTS IN ANY WAY, THE NATO MINISTERS SAID.

"ESTABLISHED RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS, SOLEMNLY CONFIRMED IN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, CANNOT BE EXTINGUISHED UNILATERALLY BY THE STROKE OF A PEN," THE MINISTERS ASSERTED, ADDING THAT THE EAST GERMAN REGIME "REPRESENTS NO ONE BUT ITS SOVIET MASTERS."

ED345PES

PARIS, DEC. 15 (AP)--NATO SOURCES SAID TODAY EDWARD R. MURROW LEFT PARIS LAST NIGHT TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO WASHINGTON ON THE WAY NEWS HAS BEEN BLOCKED AT THE CURRENT NORTH ATLANTIC CONFERENCE.

MURROW HEADS THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY. HE REPORTEDLY WAS DISTURBED BECAUSE REPRESENTATIVES OF MANY AMERICAN NEWS MEDIA WERE HAVING TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT U. S. POLICIES FROM FOREIGN PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS.

A NEWS BLACKOUT HAS CAUSED DISSATISFACTION WITHIN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ITSELF AND IN THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND SOME OF THEIR ALLIES.

THE TWO CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICERS OF THE U. S. DELEGATION-- ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROGER TUBBY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ARTHUR SYLVESTER--FOUND THEMSELVES EXCLUDED FROM MANY TOP MEETINGS IN PROGRESS SINCE MONDAY.

TUBBY, FOR EXAMPLE, GOT ONLY A VERY BRIEF LOOK AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' SESSIONS OF MONDAY AND TUESDAY WHICH PRECEDED THE NATO REVIEW CONFERENCE.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION'S INFORMATION POLICY CAME UNDER QUESTION AFTER DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TOLD THE NATO COUNTRIES OF THE NUCLEAR STRENGTH POSSESSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OF WASHINGTON DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THE FREE WORLD.

ACCORDING TO ALL THE ACCOUNTS THAT LEAKED OUT OF THE MEETING-- MANY OF THEM FROM NON-AMERICAN SOURCES--THIS WAS THE BEST DAY THE UNITED STATES HAD ENJOYED IN THIS CONFERENCE FILLED WITH BIG POWER ARGUMENTS.

YET LATE LAST NIGHT THERE STILL WERE AMERICAN NEWSMEN ATTEMPTING TO ESTABLISH FROM AMERICAN SOURCES THAT MCNAMARA HAD ACTUALLY SPOKEN BEHIND THE LOCKED DOORS OF THE NATO HEADQUARTERS.

TUBBY AND SYLVESTER WERE PUT UNDER RAPS. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN BY THEIR SUPERIORS-- SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND MCNAMARA.

ACCORDING TO ONE ACCOUNT THE U. S. DELEGATION UNDERSTOOD

THAT ALL THE NATO POWERS WERE GOING TO HOLD DOWN ON INFORMATION.
ON THIS BASIS, THE AMERICANS STUCK BY THEIR DECISION, ONLY TO
FIND OTHER DELEGATIONS RUSHING FROM THE MEETING HALL AND GIVING
THEIR VERSIONS OF WHAT WENT ON INSIDE.

BN944AES

B70 (Q)

--ALL POINTS--

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (360)

BY JOHN FIEHN

BERLIN, DEC. 15 (AP)--EAST GERMANY HAS DASHED HOPES OF BERLINERS THAT
THEY MIGHT BE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE RED WALL FOR CHRISTMAS FAMILY
REUNIONS.

WEST BERLIN CITY HALL ANNOUNCED TODAY IT S PLANS TO HAVE
TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS FOR BERLINERS IN THEIR DIVIDED CITY
REDUCED TO A MINIMUM HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS.

ABOUT EVERY THIRD WEST BERLINER HAS RELATIVES LIVING BEHIND THE
FORTIFIED BORDER THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ERECTED. MANY WOULD LIKE TO
VISIT THEIR FENCED-IN RELATIVES DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY SEASON.

EAST GERMANS ARE NOT ALLOWED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO CROSS INTO WEST
BERLIN. WEST BERLINERS MUST HAVE AN ENGRY PERMIT IF THEY WANT TO GO TO
EAST BERLIN. BUT WEST BERLIN'S SENATE WILL NOT ALLOW COMMUNIST
PERMIT OFFICES TO BE SET UP IN WEST BERLIN.

THE SENATE (CITY COUNCIL) SUGGESTED HOWEVER THAT SPECIAL
PERMIT OFFICES BE SET UP SO THAT RELATIVES COULD VISIT EACH OTHER.
IT SUGGESTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS TO THIS END BE CONDUCTED THROUGH THE
RED CROSS, SINCE THE WEST BERLIN CITY ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT
RECOGNIZE THE CITY FATHERS OF EAST BERLIN.

THE EAST BERLIN POLICE CHIEF, FRITZ EICKEMEIER, REPLIED:
"IT IS NOT CUSTOMARY TO DISCUSS TRAVEL PROBLEMS VIA THE RED
CROSS. IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON YOUR SUGGESTIONS
CAN ONLY BE CONDUCTED BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE EAST GERMAN
GOVERNMENT."

IN OTHER BERLIN DEVELOPMENTS:

THE EXCHANGE OF TWO BATTLE GROUPS BETWEEN WEST GERMAN AND BERIN
ALONG THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY WAS COMPLETED AS LAST ELEMENTS OF THE 1ST
BATTLE GROUP, 18TH INFANTRY, 8TH U.S. DIVISION TRAVELED TO WEST
GERMANY ACROSS COMMUNIST TERRITORY WITHOUT INCIDENT. IT HAS BEEN
REPLACED BY THE 1ST BATTLE GROUP, 19TH INFANTRY, 24TH DIVISION, WHICH
COMPLETED ITS MOVE TO BERLIN YESTERDAY.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID 24 EAST GERMAN REFUGEES, INCLUDING FIVE
PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN, FLED TO FREEDOM IN WEST BERLIN IN THE 24 HOURS
UP TO NOON FRIDAY.

TS754PES

A109

BERLIN, DEC 15 (AP)--THE U.S. COMMANDANT FOR BERLIN PLEDGED IN A
CHRISTMAS SEASON MESSAGE TODAY THAT AMERICAN TROOPS WILL REMAI
HERE AS LONG AS NECESSARY.

"IT IS YOUR DUTY AND PRIVILEGE, ALONG WITH OUR BRITISH AND
FRENCH ALLIES, TO SAFEGUARD WEST BERLIN AND ITS CITIZENS," MAJ. GEN.
ALBERT WATSON II TOLD AMERICANS AT THE TRADITIONAL
CHRISTMAS TREE LIGHTING CEREMONY AT U.S. HEADQUARTERS.

LIGHTING THE TREE WAS THE SIGNAL FOR STARTING THE ROUND
TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS PARTIES GIVEN BY GIS FOR GERMAN ORPHANAGES.
DY822PES

A65WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RESERVES-VETERANS

BY GEOFFREY GOULD

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)--THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WILL

30.24-2521

CONDUCT A SWEEPING REVIEW OF THE POLICY OFUCALLING UP NATIONAL
GUARDSMEN AND RESERVES FOR COLD WAR DUTY, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OLIN
E. TEAGUE, D-TEX., SAID TODAY.

TEAGUE SAID HE HAS SENT NOTICE OF THE HEARINGS EARLY NEXT YEAR
TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND THE
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

ALTHOUGH TEAGUE'S COMMITTEE IS PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH
VETERANS' AFFAIRS, HE SAID HE WANTS TO LOOK INTO ALL ASPECTS OF
THE SITUATION. A BROAD REVIEW OF THAT SORT COULD FALL WITHIN THE
JURISDICTION OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

"WE WANT TO KNOW WHAT THEIR PLANS ARE FROM NOW ON," TEAGUE SAID IN
AN INTERVIEW. "ARE THEY GOING TO CONTINUE CALLING UP RESERVES TO
MEET CRISIS SITUATIONS IN THE COLD WAR?"

THIS QUESTION IS NOW BEING RESTUDIED BY THE PENTAGON, DEPUTY SECRE-
TARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTER-
DAY. HE SAID "I MAY HAVE BEEN WRONG" IN BELIEVE THAT THE MILITARY COULD
SUCCESSFULLY MOBILIZE AND DEMOBILIZE RESERVISTS TO HELP OUT DURING COLD
WAR CRISES.

HOWEVER, GILPATRIC EMPHASIZED LATER THAT THIS YEAR'S CALLUP "WAS
THE ONLY POSSIBLE ACTION AT THE TIME."

IN THE FUTURE, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE TO HAVE MORE
REGULAR FORCES AND RELY ON THE RESERVE AND GUARD FOR LONGER-RANGE
MOBILIZATION. PLANS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE TO ASK FOR TWO MORE REGULAR
ARMY DIVISIONS.

TEAGUE SAID HIS COMMITTEE MAY GO TO SOME OF THE MILITARY BASES AND
TALK TO MEN WHO HAVE BEEN CALLED UP. HE HAS NOT DEFINITELY DECIDED
ON THIS POINT AND WILL FIRST CONSULT OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS, TEAGUE
ADDED.

THE RECENT CALLUP TOUCHED OFF COMPLAINTS THAT THE MEN CALLED WERE
NOT BEING ADEQUATELY TAKEN CARE OF AND THAT PREPARATIONS WERE NOT
MADE IN ADVANCE TO GIVE THEM PROPER EQUIPMENT OR ENOUGH USEFUL WORK TO
DO.

RETIRED GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WHO AT KENNEDY'S REQUEST TOURED
THE POSTS WHERE THE RESERVES ARE STATIONED, TOLD THE PRESIDENT YESTER-
DAY THAT THE MORALE OF THOSE IN DUTY IS EXTREMELY HIGH AND THE GRIPEs
WERE ONLY FROM A HANDFUL OF MEN.

TEAGUE SAID HE IS PLANNING MUCH SUBCOMMITTEE WORK FOR THE COMING
SESSION. HE SAID THE GROUP WOULD CONDUCT THOROUGH SURVEYS OF MOST OF
THE PROGRAMS IN THE COMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION.

COMMITTEE STAFF DIRECTOR OLIVER MEADOWS EXPLAINED THAT THE THREE MAIN
AREAS OF LEGISLATIVE INTEREST WOULD BE IN COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CON-
NECTED DISABILITIES; JUDICIAL REVIEW OF CERTAIN VA COMPENSATION DECIS-
SIONS, THE RESERVES AND THEIR STANDING UNDER PRESENT VETERANS LAWS.

THE ISSUE IN SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY COMPENSATION, MEADOWS SAID,
CENTERS ON A PROPOSED COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE FOR THE 1.3 MILLION MEN
NOW RECEIVING DISABILITY PAYMENTS.

THE HOUSE PASSED THIS YEAR A BILL PROVIDING A 5 TO 8 PER CENT IN-
CREASE IN THESE PAYMENTS. THE TOTAL COST FOR THE FIRST YEAR ALONE WOULD
BE \$85 MILLION. HOWEVER, THE BILL GOT TANGLED IN THE SENATE WITH AN-
OTHER MEASURE DEALING WITH REOPENING OF GI INSURANCE.

"THE PROBLEM IS GETTING IT (THE COMPENSATION BILL) UNSNARLED,"
MEADOWS SAID.

MORE CONTROVERSIAL, HE SAID, IS THE PEACETIME GI BILL, WHICH WOULD
GIVE SERVICEMEN INDUCTED SINCE JAN. 31, 1955, MOST OF THE BENEFITS THAT
PREVIOUSLY WENT TO WARTIME VETERANS.

MEADOWS SAID BOTH FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND KENNEDY OPPOSED THIS MEASURE.

PEACETIME DRAFTEES AND VOLUNTEERS HAVE MANY OF THE WARTIME GI BENEFITS, BUT THEY DO NOT HAVE THE COLLEGE EDUCATION PRIVILEGES THAT CAME UNDER THE OLD "GI BILL OF RIGHTS." NOR CAN THEY GET GI HOME LOANS OR MUSTERING OUT PAY.

"BUT 99.9 PER CENT OF THE TALK IS ABOUT THE EDUCATION THING," MEADOWS SAID.

A PROGRAM GIVING A FREE COLLEGE EDUCATION TO EVERY PEACETIME SERVICEMAN WOULD BE TREMENDOUSLY COSTLY, MEADOWS POINTED OUT, AND WOULD INVOLVE A BIG POLICY DECISION. HE SAID ABOUT SEVEN MILLION MEN HAVE SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES SINCE THE 1955 CUT-OFF DATE.

JA533PES

(300) WITH NL RESERVES-VETERANS (A65)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION APPEALED TO THE CHAIRMEN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TODAY TO PERSUADE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TO ABANDON THE IDEA OF DISBANDING UP TO 10 RESERVE DIVISIONS AND TO RESTORE CONGRESSIONALLY APPROVED FUNDS FOR NAVY AND AIR FORCE RESERVE UNITS.

REAR ADM. JOHN E. HARLIN, RETIRED, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, WROTE HIS REQUEST TO SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL, D-GA., AND REP. CARL VINSON, D-GA., CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES. HE TOLD THEM THE "RESERVE FORCES NEED YOUR IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE."

HARLIN ALSO CHALLENGED THE BASIS FOR MAKING MILITARY DECISIONS.

"THE ARBITRARY MANNER IN WHICH MILITARY DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE UNDER THE GUISE OF FISCAL DECISIONS SO ALARMS US THAT WE MUST BRING THESE TO YOUR PERSONAL ATTENTION," HARLIN'S LETTER SAID.

"THESE DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE IN OPPOSITION TO THE EXPRESSED DESIRE OF THE CONGRESS AND, IN OUR BELIEF, DESPITE CONTRARY OPINIONS HELD BY MOST OF OUR EXPERIENCED MILITARY LEADERS.

"THESE DECISIONS WILL OR MAY HAVE A DISASTROUS EFFECT ON THE RESERVE FORCES AND APPEAR TO BE MADE NOT ONLY IN DEFIANCE OF HISTORIC NATIONAL POLICY BUT IN OPPOSITION TO CURRENT EXPERIENCE."

HARLIN THEN CITED WHAT HE SAID WERE EXAMPLES OF "ALMOST UN-

BELIEVABLE ACTIONS."

HE SAID THE MOBILIZATION INCLUDED CALLUP OF SELECTED RESERVES TO MAN 40 DESTROYERS AND AIRCRAFT OF THE FLEET AND 11 HEAVY AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRONS AND 25 FIGHTER AND RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRONS OF THE AIR FORCE. THESE UNITS HAVE TAKEN THEIR PLACES ALONGSIDE THE REGULAR FORCES.

"YET, IN THE FACE OF THIS MAGNIFICENT ACHIEVEMENT (OF THE RESERVE UNITS)," HARLIN SAID, "THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAS USED HIS TRANSFER AUTHORITY TO TAKE FUNDS AWAY" FROM NAVAL RESERVE TRAINING AND TO ISSUE ORDERS RESULTING IN REDUCED DRILLS AND TRAINING FOR NAVAL RESERVISTS. ABOUT \$1 MILLION IS INVOLVED.

ALSO, HARLIN SAID, MCNAMARA "HAS IMPOUNDED FUNDS APPROPRIATED BY THE CONGRESS IN THE AMOUNT OF \$4 MILLION FOR AIR FORCE RESERVE TRAINING WITH CONSEQUENT REDUCTION OF TRAINING IN THAT COMPONENT."

THESE FUNDS WERE FOR ADDITIONAL PAID DRILL PERIODS FOR AIR FORCE RESERVE "RECOVERY TEAMS" WHICH WOULD ASSIST IN RESTORING CONDITIONS AFTER A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE COUNTRY.

REFERRING TO THE PLAN TO CUT BACK RESERVE DIVISIONS, WHICH THE PENTAGON SAYS IS UNDER STUDY, HARLIN LABELED THE PROPOSAL "INCONCEIVABLE." HE SAID THE ARMY COULD NOT HAVE MADE ITS RAPID BUILDUP WITHOUT THE RESERVES.

4CZ936PES

A101

GETTYSBURG, PA., DEC. 15 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO CONTINUE CARRYING OUT WHAT EVER NUCLEAR TESTS IT DEEMS NECESSARY TO THE SECURITY OF AMERICA AND THE FREE WORLD.

EISENHOWER MADE THE STATEMENT SHORTLY AFTER A MEETING WITH FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM.

"WE DISCUSSED THE DUPLICITY OF THE SOVIET ACTION IN ARROGANTLY RENEWING NUCLEAR TESTS," EISENHOWER SAID.

"THE PROOF THAT IS FURNISHED BY THE GREAT NUMBER OF THESE TESTS IS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN WORKING THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD OF THE MORATORIUM TO IMPROVE THE DESTRUCTIVENESS OF THEIR WEAPONS."

EISENHOWER PRAISED PRESIDENT KENNEDY FOR HIS DECISION TO HELP DEVELOP PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE CONGO-KATANGA SITUATION

AF757PES

A80WX

(250) SHELTER FOOD

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE PENTAGON IS REACHING BACK TO ANCIENT TIMES FOR A LONG-LASTING WHEAT WAFER FOOD WITH WHICH TO STOCK FALLOUT SHELTERS OF THIS ATOMIC AGE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL BUY ABOUT 150 MILLION POUNDS OF BULGUR (CQ) WAFERS -- A SURVIVAL BISCUIT MADE OF CRUSHED WHEAT WHICH CAN LAST AT LEAST FIVE YEARS WITHOUT SPOILING.

A CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID THE BULGUR -- A PARCHED WHEAT WHICH DRAWS ITS NAME FROM A TURKISH AREA -- IS "PROBABLY ONE OF THE MOST ANCIENT FOODS." THE WAFER ITSELF WAS DEVELOPED BY AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT RESEARCH SCIENTISTS AT ALBANY, CALIF.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS INVITED CEREAL MANUFACTURERS TO A CONFERENCE HERE ON DEC. 21 TO DISCUSS WAYS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF THE WAFERS, NOW ARE MADE IN VERY LIMITED QUANTITIES.

THE TWO-INCH-SQUARE WAFERS, TASTING A LITTLE LIKE GRAHAM CRACKERS, WILL BE PLACED IN SHELTERS NOW BEING MARKED ACROSS THE COUNTRY. SHELTER SPACE TO ACCOMMODATE ABOUT 50 MILLION PERSONS IS EXPECTED TO BE LOCATED AND MARKED BY DECEMBER 1962.

PLANNERS SAY THE BULGUR WAFERS CAN PROVIDE A 2,000-CALORIE-A-DAY DIET FOR FIVE DAYS. THIS WOULD BREAK DOWN TO ABOUT A POUND OF WAFERS FOR EACH PERSON DAILY.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPE TO ACQUIRE THE WAFERS FOR LESS THAN 20 CENTS A POUND.

THE PENTAGON ALSO ANNOUNCED PLANS TO START ACQUIRING MEDICAL FIRST-AID KITS, RADIATION COUNTERS, AND ENOUGH CANNED WATER FOR A 14 DAY SUPPLY IN ALL SHELTER SPACES.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL BUY THE FOOD, WATER, AND OTHER EQUIPMENT OUT OF A \$58 MILLION FUND. THE SUPPLIES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO STATE AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCIES TO DISTRIBUTE.

JA4CZ620PES

B29WX (SEG)

(210) TITAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS CONSIDERED READY FOR COMBAT, BUT COMPLETION OF ITS FIRST LAUNCHING BASE HAS BEEN DELAYED AT LEAST UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE AIR FORCE HAD EXPECTED TO INSTALL THE FIRST NINE TITANS AT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE NEAR DENVER BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. THE SERVICE HAD MISSED AN EARLIER TARGET DATE OF LAST SUMMER.

SOURCES SAID TODAY THE DELAY STEMMED IN PART FROM PAST LABOR TROUBLES AT THE COLORADO SITE. ANOTHER FACTOR WAS LAGS IN DELIVERIES OF SOME EQUIPMENT.

SINCE THE BASE IS TO BE THE FIRST OF ITS KIND, THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF MODIFICATIONS. THIS ALSO HAS CONTRIBUTED TO A LONGER THAN EXPECTED CONSTRUCTION PERIOD, AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID.

THE 90-FOOT TITAN COMPLETED ITS TEST FIRING PROGRAM WEDNESDAY

NIGHT. IT STREAKED OUT OVER THE ATLANTIC AND HIT DEAD-ON TARGET SOME 5,000 MILES FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. THIS WAS THE TITAN'S 35TH SUCCESS IN 47 TRIES SINCE THE TEST SERIES BEGAN NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO. THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO MOUNT 108 TITANS IN 12 SQUADRONS. THE TITAN, THIS COUNTRY'S MOST POWERFUL MILITARY ROCKET, WILL CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD WITH THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF 2 TO 3 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

PB638AES

A123KX

(260)

DALLAS, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE TIMES HERALD IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY FROM ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU SAID TODAY THAT UNITED STATES FLYERS IN THE FAR EAST HAVE IN EFFECT BEEN USING RUSSIAN OIL.

A STORY BY EDWARD JAMIESON SAID ONE OF THE MAJOR SUPPLIERS OF JET FUEL FOR AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES, A JAPANESE COMPANY, HAS BEEN A SUBSTANTIAL PURCHASER OF LOW COST RUSSIAN CRUDE OIL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PROCUREMENT ARE LIKELY TO TAKE DECISIVE STEPS DURING THE NEXT WEEK.

THE STORY SAID:

BIDS TO SUPPLY THE ARMED SERVICES IN JAPAN AND THE FAR EAST WITH JET FUEL DURING 1962 WILL BE RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON MONDAY.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE BIDS WILL BE STUDIED BEFORE ANY NEW CONTRACTS ARE AWARDED. HE INTIMATED THAT ANY COMPANY IN JAPAN WHICH HAS BEEN BUYING RUSSIAN OIL WILL BE DISQUALIFIED FROM RECEIVING A CONTRACT.

THE JAPANESE FIRM IS THE IDEMITSU KOSAN CO.

FIGURES SUPPLIED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SHOW THAT OF ABOUT 95,000 BARRELS A DAY OF CRUDE PROCESSED BY THE COMPANY, 29,800 BARRELS ARE PURCHASED FROM RUSSIA.

IN THE OPINION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS IDEMITSU HAS BEEN ABLE TO UNDERBID THE OTHER REFINING COMPANIES IN JAPAN LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE LOW PRICE THEY ARE CHARGED BY RUSSIA.

IDEMITSU, IN ORDER TO OBTAIN ITS PRESENT CONTRACT, HAS BEEN REQUIRED TO CERTIFY THAT NONE OF ITS OIL BEING SOLD TO THE UNITED STATES IS "ORIGINATING FROM SOURCES WITHIN SOVIET-CONTROLLER AREAS OR FROM HONG KONG, OR MACAO, WITHOUT THE WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE CONTRACTING OFFICER."

THE COMPANY CONTENTS THE RUSSIAN OIL IS NOT MIXED WITH THAT PURCHASED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

GC815PCS NM

A23WX

U R G E N T

SECURITY CASE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-AIR FORCE CAPT. JOSEPH P. KAUFFMAN HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH AN ALLEGED VIOLATION OF DEFENSE SECURITY REGULATIONS DURING A VISIT TO GERMANY, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

KAUFFMAN, WHO HAS BEEN A FINANCE OFFICER AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA, HAS BEEN RETURNED TO GERMANY FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CHARGES.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON WHAT SPECIFICALLY WAS INVOLVED IN THE CASE.

"THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION WILL DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT HE WILL BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL," THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD KAUFFMAN ENLISTED IN THE ARMY AIR CORPS IN 1942 AND BECAME A SECOND LIEUTENANT IN JUNE 1945. OUT OF SERVICE FOR FIVE YEARS, HE WENT BACK INTO THE ACTIVE AIR FORCE ON APRIL 1, 1951.

A BACHELOR. KAUFFMAN WAS BORN IN RUTLAND, VT. HE WAS GRADUATED

30.24-2523

FROM HIGH SCHOOL IN NEW YORK CITY AND RECEIVED A DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING IN 1941.

HE HOLDS THE BRONZE STAR AND VARIOUS WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN SERVICE MEDALS.

10230PES

B26 (CD F) (250

KNEEL-IN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE REV. DAVID ANDREWS, PERSISTING IN HIS CAMPAIGN TO FREE MORTON SOBELL, WAS ARRESTED A SECOND TIME TODAY WHILE KNEELING IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

THIS TIME HE WAS PICKED UP AFTER BEING WARNED THAT IT WAS ILLEGAL TO "PREACH AND EXHORT" IN PUBLIC WITHOUT A PERMIT. POLICE TOLD HIM HE COULD APPLY FOR A PERMIT IF HE WISHED TO PRAY ALOUD ON THE SIDEWALK. BUT HE TOLD THEM HE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH HIS PLANS, AND KNELT WITH

AN OPEN BIBLE IN HIS HANDS.

ANDREWS, A 37-YEAR-OLD MINISTER FROM BOONE, N.C., WAS ARRESTED UNDER THE SAME CIRCUMSTANCES TUESDAY AND CHARGED WITH OBSTRUCTING A SIDEWALK. THAT CHARGE WAS DISMISSED BY MUNICIPAL JUDGE MILTON S. KRONHEIM JR., WHO SAID THAT "AT MOST, HE WAS GUILTY OF POOR JUDGMENT" UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

TODAY, ANDREWS WAS CONVICTED OF A CHARGE OF MAKING A SPEECH WITHOUT A LICENSE. JUDGE KRONHEIM FIXED THE SENTENCE AT TWO HOURS IN JAIL OR A \$5 FINE, BUT NOTED THAT ANDREWS ALREADY HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY FOR 2 1/2 HOURS AND ORDERED HIM RELEASED.

ANDREWS HAD ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD PRAY AGAIN FOR THE RELEASE OF SOBELL, WHO IS SERVING A 30-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE.

THE METHODIST CLERGYMAN CONTENTS THAT SOBELL WAS UNJUSTLY CONVICTED.

A HALF DOZEN SUPPORTERS JOINED HIM TODAY IN CARRYING SIGNS CALLING FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY, BUT ONLY ANDREWS KNELT TO PRAY. A POLICE PHOTOGRAPHER SNAPPED A PICTURE OF HIM, APPARENTLY FOR USE AS EVIDENCE.

THEN A POLICE INSPECTOR AND A SERGEANT QUICKLY MOVED TO EITHER SIDE OF THE CLERGYMAN AND ESCORTED HIM TO A WAITING POLICE AUTOMOBILE.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAD LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A SOUTH AMERICAN VISIT SHORTLY BEFORE ANDREWS STAGED HIS DEMONSTRATION.

SOBELL, WHO HAS SERVED 11 YEARS OF HIS TERM, WAS INDICTED WITH ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG. THE ROSENBERGS WERE EXECUTED FOR GIVING NUCLEAR SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS. SOBELL WAS DESCRIBED AS A RECRUITER FOR THE SPY RING.

JT-TA319PES